



End User Cybersecurity Training

December 10th, 2024
Version 5.3



Jason Clause

Host

Director of Marketing @ Endsight
[linkedin.com/in/jasonclause](https://www.linkedin.com/in/jasonclause)



Stephen Hicks

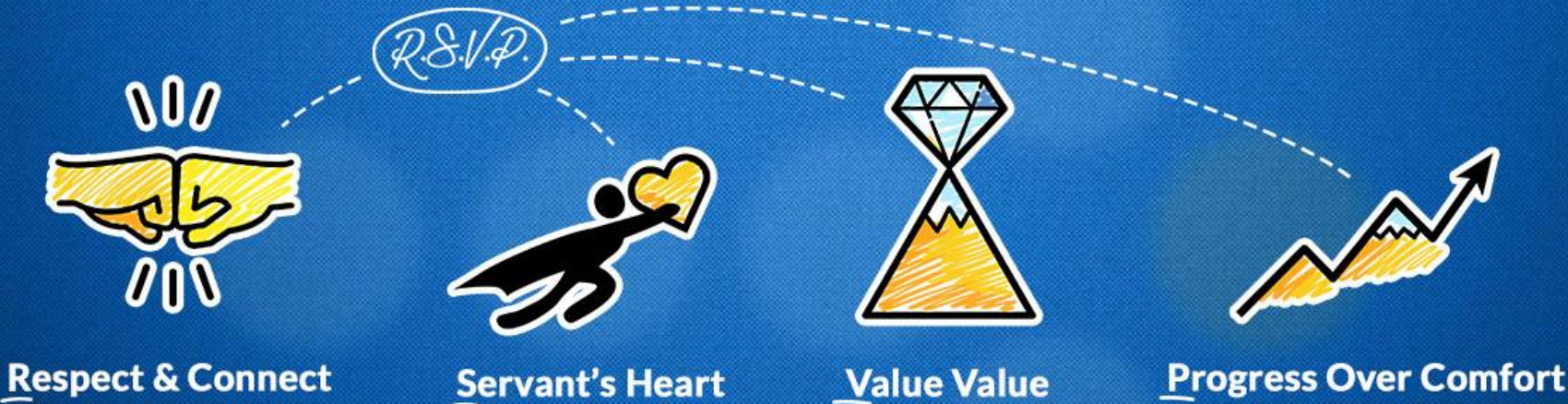
Presenter

Security Practice Manager @ Endsight
<https://www.linkedin.com/in/shicks/>



Our purpose: **Help others thrive**

Our values:





endsight

Exciting News

Some Proud Moments in 2024



Gold: Best Computer Services
2024 - Best of Napa County

SAN DIEGO BUSINESS JOURNAL
2024 TOP
TECHNOLOGY SOLUTION PROVIDERS





Welcome and thank you!



For CLMs & California Lawyers

- This course is eligible for 1 credit hour of CLE (state of California) and for the CLM program.
 - In the sign-up sheet we asked you to select yes if either of these apply to you.
 - Currently identified 5 registrants eligible for credit. If you're eligible and not on this list, please reach out to Aaron at akreps@endsight.net to ensure you get credit.
- Michael C (California CLE)
 - Maribel S (CLM)
 - Alexander P (California CLE)
 - Connor M (California CLE)
 - Amale K (California CLE)

Are you traveling abroad this holiday season?

As a general reminder, Endsight Cloud Protection security products monitor for account access outside the US and will lock accounts automatically. If you are planning to travel outside the US this holiday season, please let us know so that we can make the necessary allowances for your travel. Give us a call at the Response Center at (833) 363-7444 or email us a request at support@endsight.net.





Agenda



Fundamentals overview



Cybersecurity hygiene



Q&A



Specific phishing attack examples



Recap & resources



Why are you here?

From Phish to \$2.5M Ransomware Attack

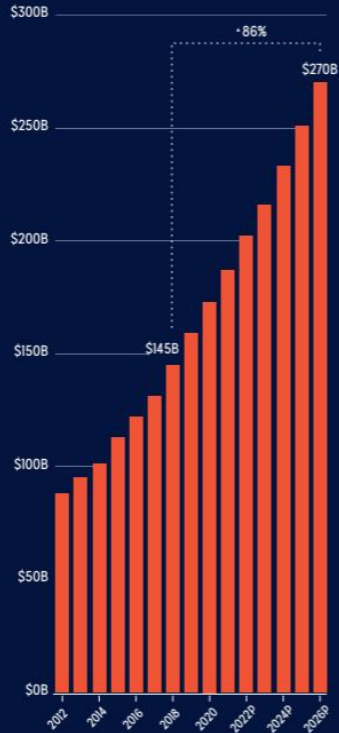
START

An employee clicked a link in a phishing email. This enabled the attackers to get the access credentials for the Domain Admin.



CYBER SECURITY MARKET FORECAST

Rising attack incidents and cyber regulation are key forces behind the global cybersecurity market. By 2026, it is predicted to reach \$270 billion—an 86% leap from 2018.



Source: Australian Cyber Security Growth Network, 2019
USD B per annum, 2018 • latest actual data (constant exchange rates)

ANYONE CAN BE A VICTIM OF CYBER CRIME.

Even businesses and entire governments. As the world becomes ever more connected and reliant on technology, it opens the door for online hackers to exploit critical security flaws in our systems.

To combat this growing threat, our cybersecurity capabilities must match—and better yet, surpass—the sophistication of cybercriminals.



Layered Cyber Security

(People, Process, Technology)



SECURITY



Stephen Hicks
Security Practice Manager
End Sight

Fundamentals Overview

Dictionary

Search for a word



sus·pi·cion

/sə'spiʃən/

noun

1. a feeling or thought that something is possible, likely, or true.
"she had a sneaking **suspicion that** he was laughing at her"

Similar:

intuition

feeling

impression

inkling

surmise

guess



2. cautious distrust.
"her activities were regarded with suspicion by the headmistress"

Similar:

misgiving

doubt

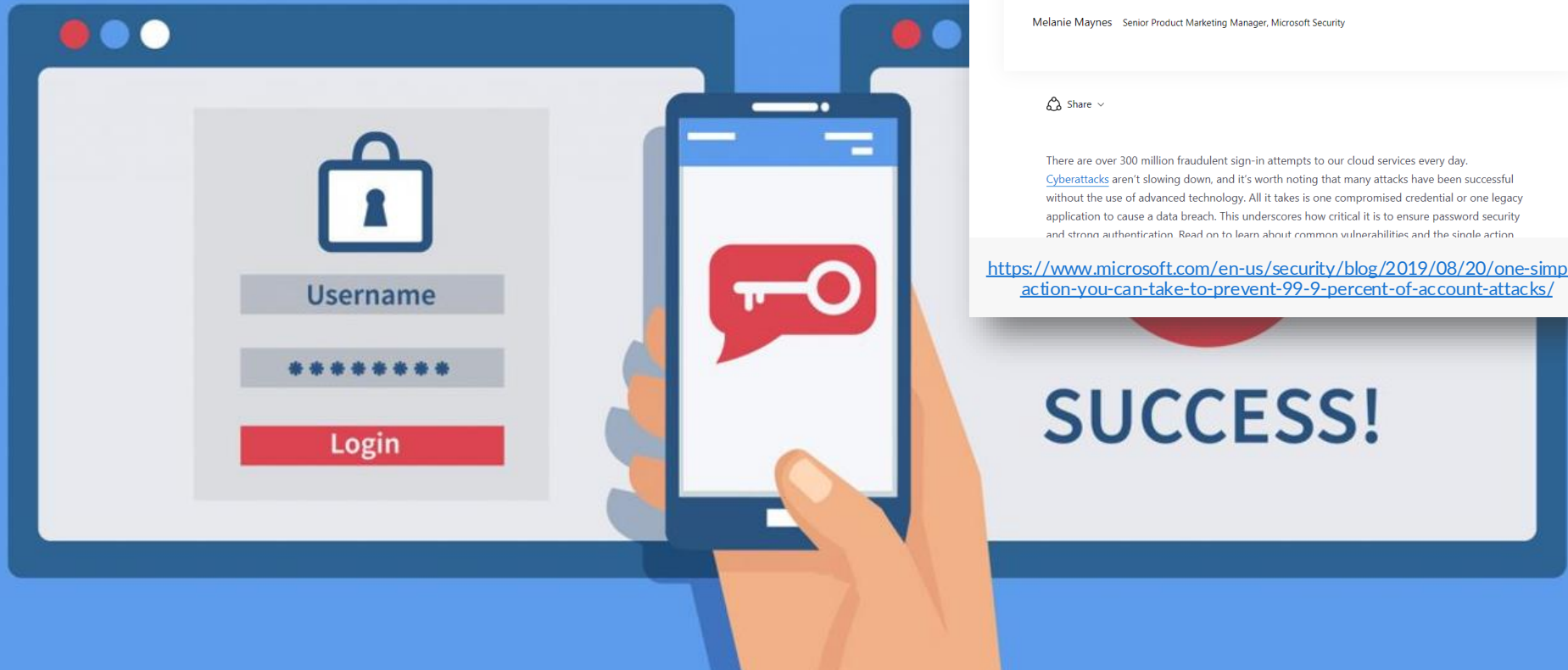
qualm

wariness

chariness

reservation





August 20, 2019 • 2 min read

One simple action you can take to prevent 99.9 percent of attacks on your accounts

Melanie Maynes Senior Product Marketing Manager, Microsoft Security

 Share

There are over 300 million fraudulent sign-in attempts to our cloud services every day. [Cyberattacks](#) aren't slowing down, and it's worth noting that many attacks have been successful without the use of advanced technology. All it takes is one compromised credential or one legacy application to cause a data breach. This underscores how critical it is to ensure password security and strong authentication. Read on to learn about common vulnerabilities and the single action

<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/security/blog/2019/08/20/one-simple-action-you-can-take-to-prevent-99-9-percent-of-account-attacks/>

SUCCESS!

Introducing Microsoft 365 Copilot—your copilot for work. Learn more >



Office is now Microsoft 365

The all-new Microsoft 365 lets you create, share and collaborate all in one place with your favorite apps

[Sign in](#) [Get Microsoft 365](#)

[Sign up for the free version of Microsoft 365 >](#)

Search results for "microsoft 365"

Download Login Webmail Installation System requirements Portal Images

About 893,000,000 results (0.40 seconds)

Microsoft 365
https://www.office.com

Microsoft 365: Login
Collaborate for free with online versions of Microsoft Word, PowerPoint, Excel, and OneNote. Save documents, workbooks, and presentations online, ...

Sign in
Microsoft 365 Apps admin center. Sign in · Legal · | · Privacy ...

Setup Office
Sign in with your Microsoft account and enter your product key to ...

Apps admin center
This site helps IT administrators deploy, manage, monitor and ...

Service Status
Outlook.com · OneDrive · Microsoft To-Do · Skype · Office for the ...

[More results from office.com >](#)





Sign in

Email, phone, or Skype

No account? [Create one!](#)

[Can't access your account?](#)

[Back](#) [Next](#)

 [Sign-in options](#)



R.S.V.P.



Just remember
R.S.V.P.



endsight

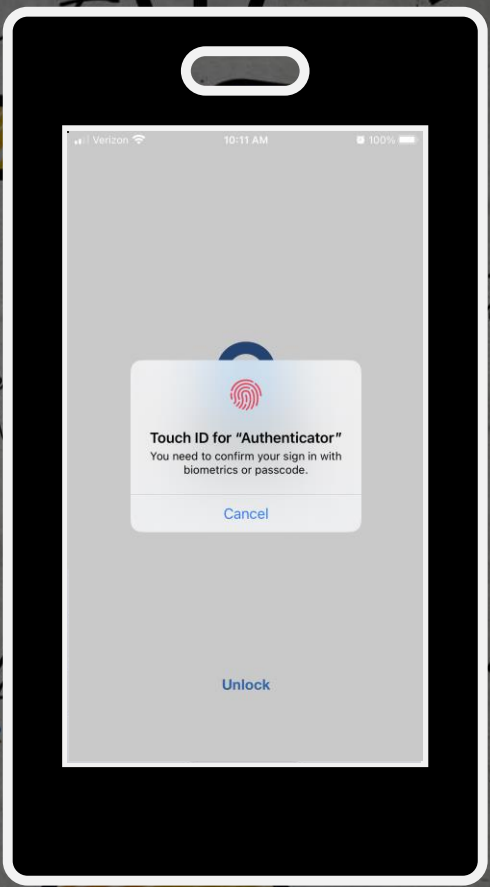
←

Enter password

[Forgot my password](#)

[Other ways to sign in](#)

[Sign in](#)



endsight

Approve sign in request

Open your Authenticator app, and enter the number shown to sign in.

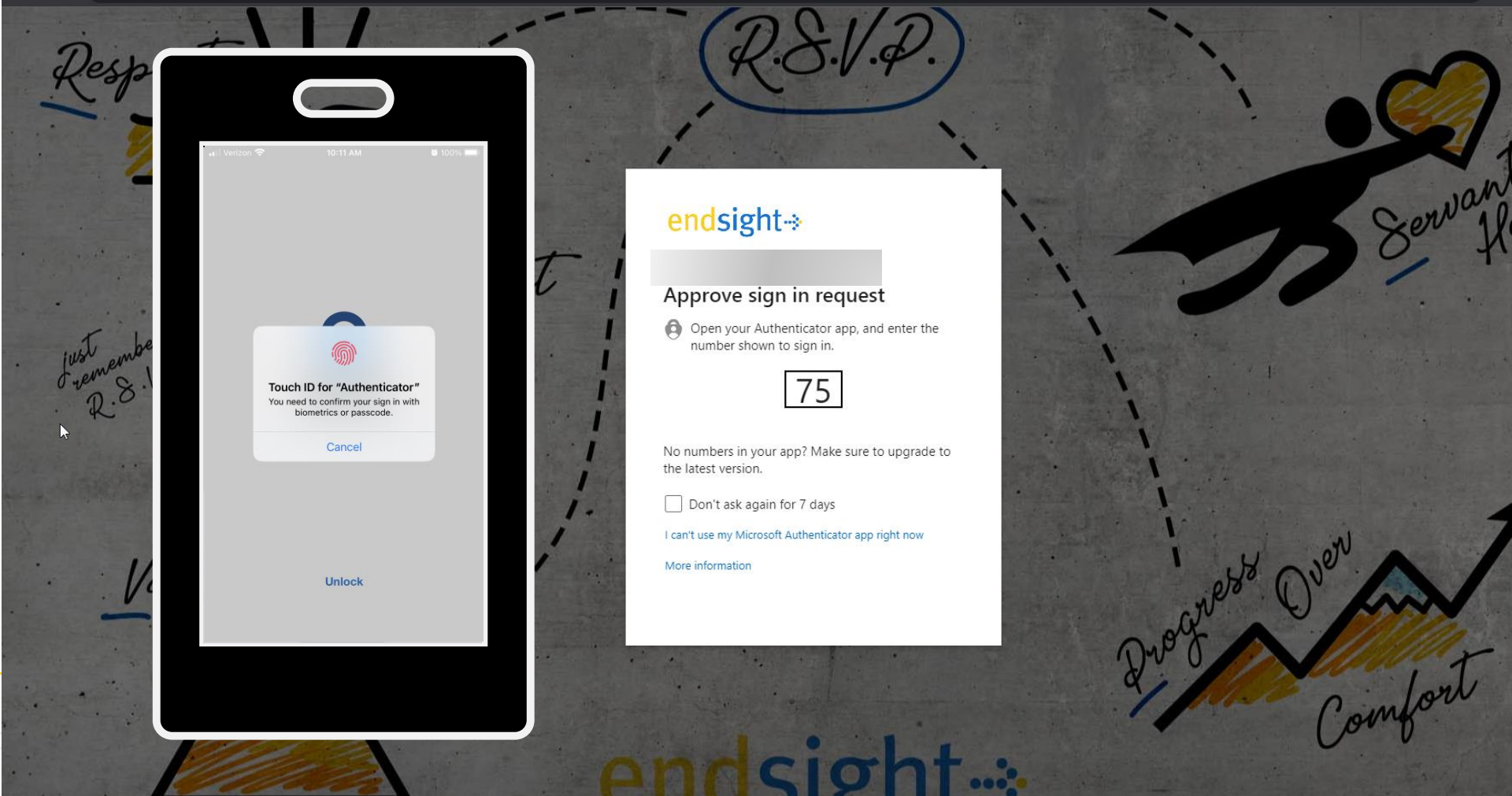
75

No numbers in your app? Make sure to upgrade to the latest version.

Don't ask again for 7 days

[I can't use my Microsoft Authenticator app right now](#)

[More information](#)



- Home
- Create
- My Content
- Feed
- Apps
- Outlook
- Teams
- Word
- Excel
- PowerPoint

Microsoft 365

Search

Welcome to Microsoft 365

Recommended

You edited this 25m ago

Cyber Security Fundamentals Training Ideas for F...

This may relate to a recent meeting Yesterday at 7:00 AM

MarketingTeamOrientationForNewEmployees

John Hall recorded a meeting. Yesterday at 2:42 PM

Hydrate for Health Wellable Raffle Drawing

You edited this Yesterday at 3:58 AM

90DayRockMeeting

Quick access

- All
- Recently opened
- Shared
- Favorites
- +

Upload

Cyber Security Fundamentals Training Ideas for Future	25m ago	You edited this
Standards List	4h ago	You recently opened this
Standards Change Request	4h ago	You recently opened this
Time Exception	4h ago	Microsoft Power BI shared this with you





Sign in

Email, phone, or Skype

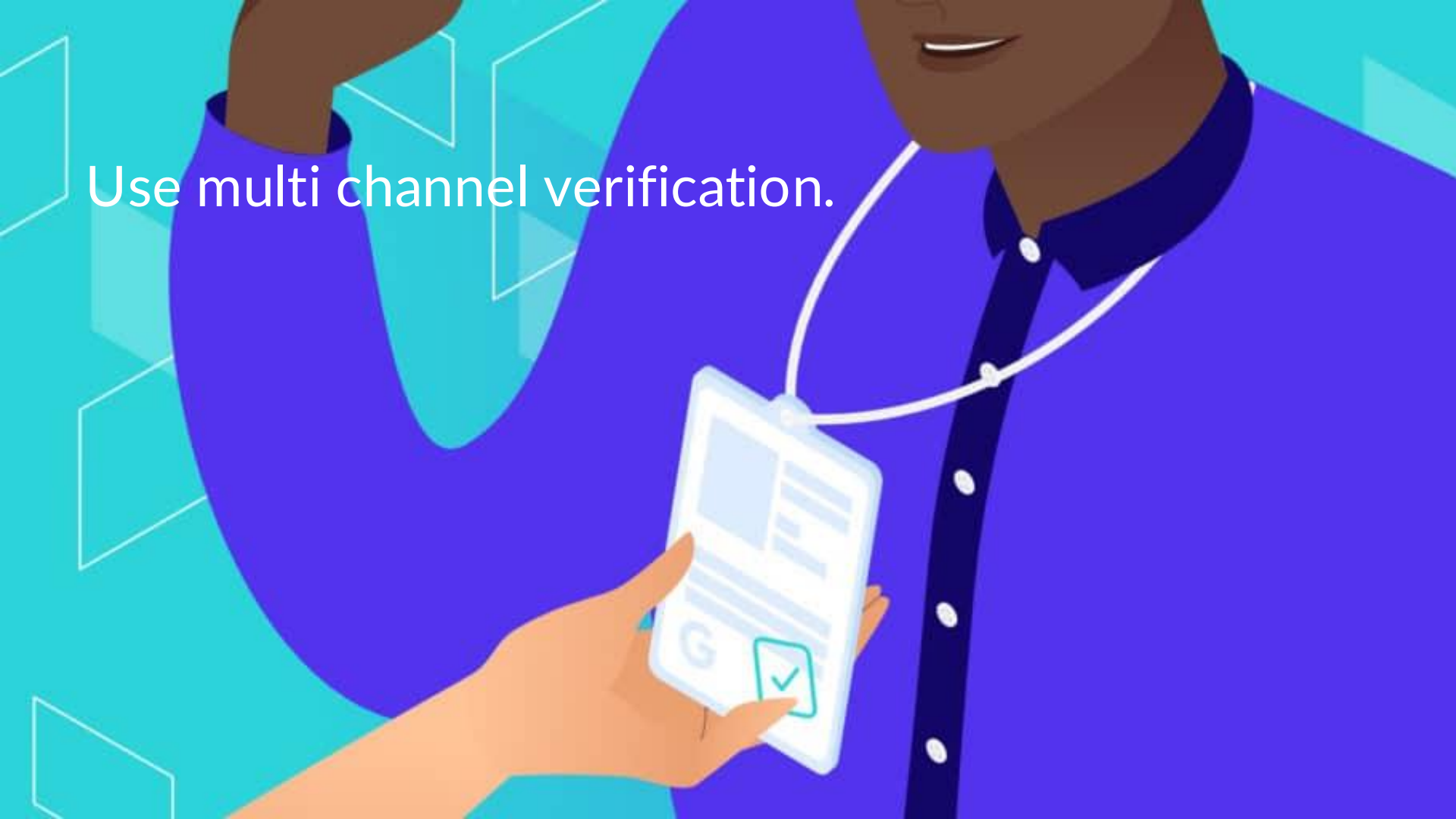
No account? [Create one!](#)

[Can't access your account?](#)

[Back](#) [Next](#)

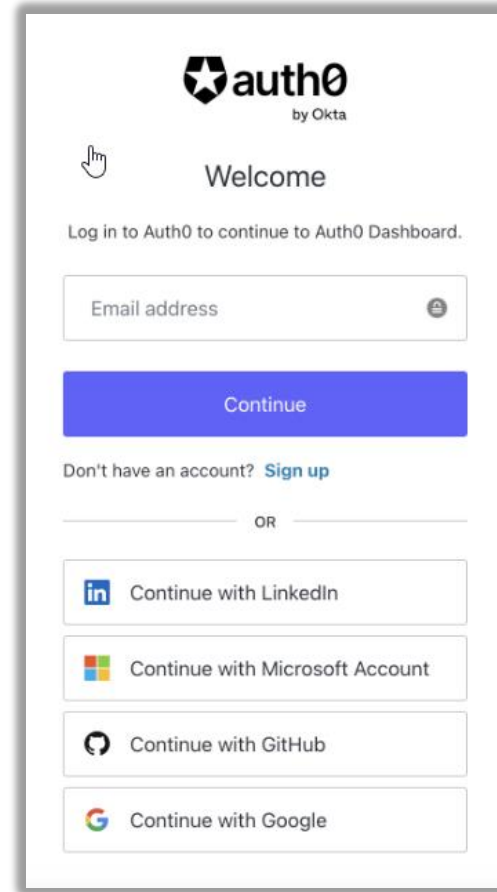
 [Sign-in options](#)

Use multi channel verification.



Identity management

- Less access to personal information
- Be careful how much permission/access you allow





5311 8
TTCs
J. SMITH

Buy Now

Tapping isn't just easy.....

Cybersecurity Hygiene



NETWORKS

- 01 Make sure you have a good password on your home network
- 02 Change that password once a year
- 03 If you don't live here, you don't get the WiFi password
- 04 Don't forget about your smart devices!!!

Good Passwords

- ❖ Good passwords are long
- ❖ Good passwords are random
- ❖ Humans are bad at randomness
- ❖ Password generators matter

Top Panel:

Left: A diagram showing the password `Tr0ub4dor&3` broken down into components: UNCOMMON (NON-GIBBERISH) BASE WORD, ORDER UNKNOWN, CAPS?, COMMON SUBSTITUTIONS, NUMERAL, and PUNCTUATION. A note says: "(YOU CAN ADD A FEW MORE BITS TO ACCOUNT FOR THE FACT THAT THIS IS ONLY ONE OF A FEW COMMON FORMATS)".

Middle: "~28 BITS OF ENTROPY". A calculation shows $2^{28} = 3 \text{ DAYS AT } 1000 \text{ GUESSES/SEC}$. A note says: "(PLAUSIBLE ATTACK ON A WEAK REMOTE WEB SERVICE: YES, CRACKING A STOLEN MATHS IS FASTER, BUT IT'S NOT WHAT THE AVERAGE USER SHOULD WORRY ABOUT.)". Below it, "DIFFICULTY TO GUESS: EASY".

Right: A stick figure asks: "WAS IT TROMBONE? NO, TROUBADOR. AND ONE OF THE O'S WAS A ZERO?" and "AND THERE WAS SOME SYMBOL...". Below it, "DIFFICULTY TO REMEMBER: HARD".

Bottom Panel:

Left: A diagram showing the password "correct horse battery staple" broken down into "FOUR RANDOM COMMON WORDS".

Middle: "~44 BITS OF ENTROPY". A calculation shows $2^{44} = 530 \text{ YEARS AT } 1000 \text{ GUESSES/SEC}$. Below it, "DIFFICULTY TO GUESS: HARD".

Right: A stick figure says "THAT'S A BATTERY STAPLE." and "CORRECT!". Below it, "DIFFICULTY TO REMEMBER: YOU'VE ALREADY MEMORIZED IT".

Bottom Text: "THROUGH 20 YEARS OF EFFORT, WE'VE SUCCESSFULLY TRAINED EVERYONE TO USE PASSWORDS THAT ARE HARD FOR HUMANS TO REMEMBER, BUT EASY FOR COMPUTERS TO GUESS."



WORKSTATIONS

01

If you leave it, LOCK it!

02

Never share your password with anyone!

03

Use you work devices for work, your home devices for home

04

Continue to leave your computers on at night



Do you know your acceptable use policy?

Every company should have one and you should understand it.





m safe

you should

y with your

WILD, WI

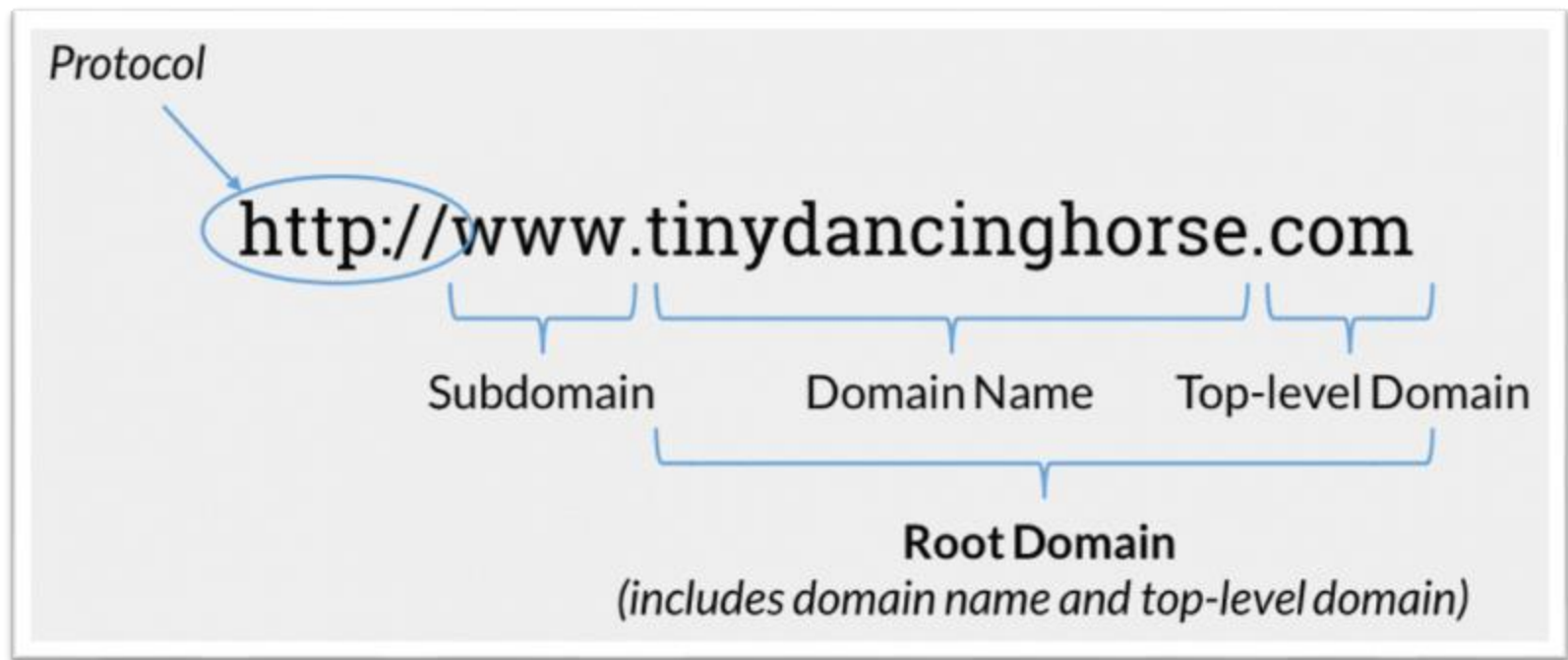
passwords

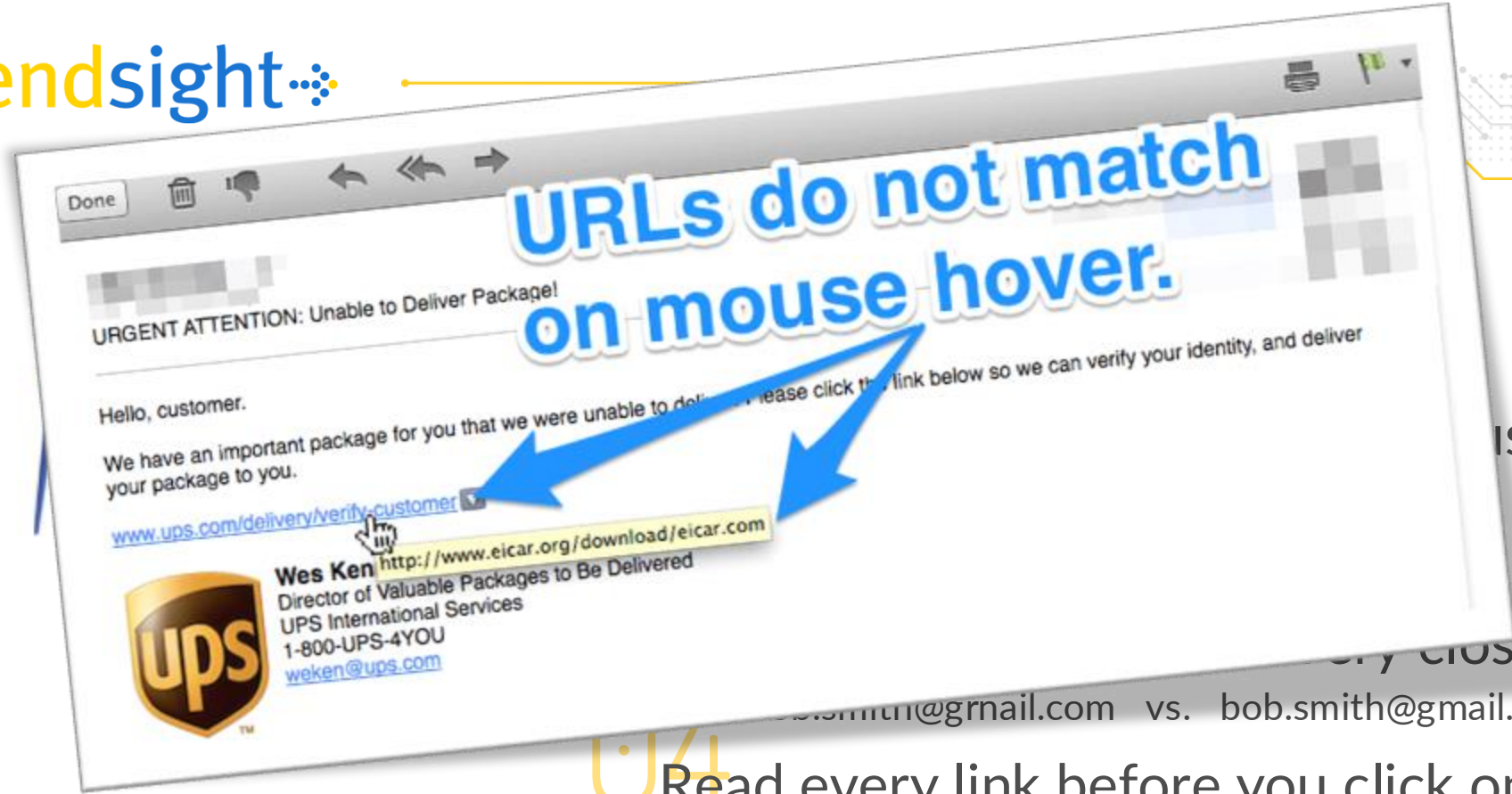
04

Look for the lock before you enter any personal information



Fake Page





Read every link before you click on it

(hover over it with your mouse)

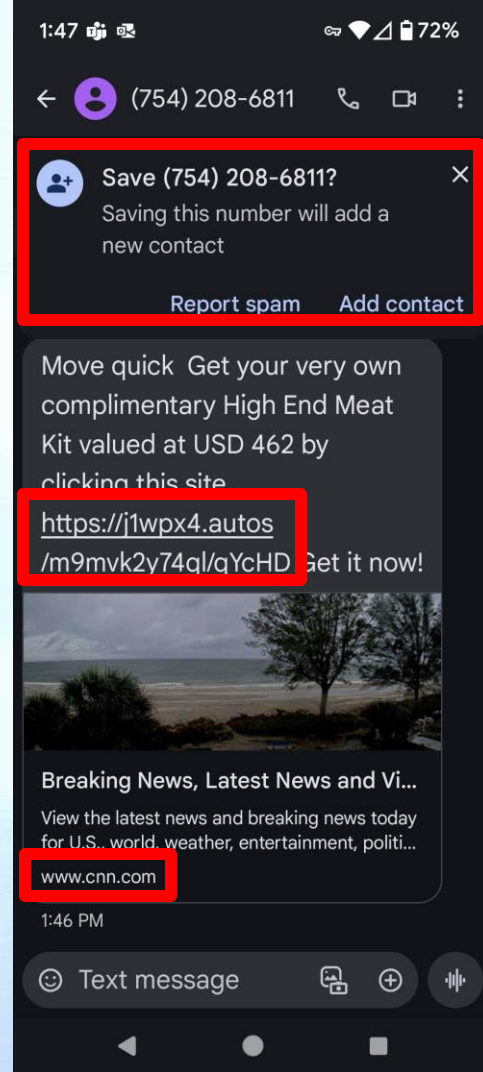
IS,

ery closely

smith@gmail.com vs. bob.smith@gmail.com

Look Closely

- What's wrong with this text message?





New message



Delete



Archive



Junk



Sweep



Move to



Favorites



Inbox

14



Sent Items

Add favorite



Folders



Inbox

14



Drafts



Sent Items



Inbox



Microsoft Planner

You've been assigned a task! Mon 1:51 PM
Hi Jason, Marrah Goad assigned a new ta...



Spark Hire

Video interview completed... Mon 1:42 PM
Hello Jason Clause, Your One-Way Video...



Spark Hire

Luis Garfias accepted you... Mon 12:59 PM
Hello Jason Clause, Your One-Way Intervi...



Matt Isola

- Junk
- Phishing
- Block

Video interview

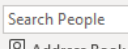
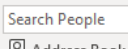
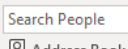
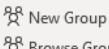
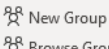
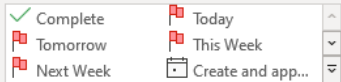


info=spa
on behal
Spark Hir
Mon 4/12/
To: Jason

SPAF

Hello Ja

Your One-



Product Notice: Update Required for SonicWall CMS for SMA 1000 Series

SonicWall <hello@sonicwall.com>

To Jason Clause

Are there any problems with how this message is displayed, click here to view it in a web browser.

Reply

Reply All

Forward

More

SONICWALL

PRODUCT NOTICE

Update Required for SonicWall Secure Mobile Access (SMA) 1000 Central Management Server (CMS)

Due to enhancements in the SonicWall License Manager communication process planned to occur no earlier than January 1, 2022, SonicWall Secure Mobile Access (SMA) 1000 Central Management Server (CMS) **virtual machines running 12.4 firmware** will need to be updated with hotfix 'pform-hotfix-12.4.1-02698' or newer.

If this hotfix is not installed before the upgrades to the License Manager communication process are complete, the 12.4 CMS agent will no longer be able to sync its license database and a service interruption may occur on your customers' SMA 1000 series device. Other versions of SMA 1000 12.x code are not affected by this update. Customers running CMS 12.4.0 version can install the pform-hotfix-12.4.0-03189.



PERSONAL HABITS (I.T. life hacks)

01

Always use a lock screen/password on your smartphone

02

Only give out personal or sensitive data on phone calls you've initiated

03

Invest in Identity Theft protection of some kind

04

Invest in a password manager

Q & A



Coca-Cola

355 ml



Coca-Cola

355 ml



???



Everyone and everything online is a stranger.

Always be suspicious of strangers!

What do these brands have in common?



amazon



3 Most Spoofed Brands in Phishing
Attacks

Things that will never happen



- Amazon refusing to do business if you don't 'update your account'.
- Microsoft calling to help with your computer *(yes, this call really happened)*
- I'm not getting arrested in Thailand *(yes, this call really happened)*
- You didn't win a prize
- Nobody lost a puppy
- We haven't changed the parking rules
- Nobody needs your gift cards!



Mails On Hold - a.user

If there are problems with how this message is displayed, click here to view it in a web browser.



Don't send this email on to anyone else as it contains sensitive information!

09/04/2017

Your quarantined email summary

The following emails have arrived in your quarantine area since yesterday. Simply click the manage quarantine button to access your quarantine web app.

You have received **17** more contact emails

[Manage quarantine email a.user@uga.edu](#)



Smishing = SMS Phishing



Vishing = Voice Phishing

Phishing Examples

INV 0021312 Needs Attention



usverw-altung@mg.familyfraternal.com

To

Hello AP,

Attached is the outstanding invoice #0021312. [REDACTED] asked me to send it to you. Please see the conversation below for more details.

Could you let us know when we can expect the ACH payment for this invoice?

We appreciate your prompt attention to avoid any service interruptions.

Best regards,

[REDACTED]
Zoominfo Technologies LLC

--- Forwarded message ---

From: [REDACTED]

Date: Sun, Sept 22, 2024, 07:12 AM

Subject: Re: Your Account is in Good Standing, but Invoice INV 0021312 Needs Attention

To: [REDACTED] Cc: [REDACTED]

Hello [REDACTED]

As discussed during my Zoominfo onboarding, please send any outstanding invoices directly to [REDACTED]

We apologize for the oversight.

Kindly forward the invoice to [REDACTED] and we'll process it today.

Thank you,
[REDACTED]

Secure Messaging Notification

UWM
UNITED WHOLESALE MORTGAGE

You have been sent a secure message by United Wholesale Mortgage.

View the message by clicking [here](#). It has been classified as sensitive and may only be accessed from within this Secure Messaging service.

Need help? If this is the first time you have received a secure message from this sender, your password will be emailed to you separately.

If you did not receive your password or are experiencing trouble logging in, click [here](#) to request a new password.

Powered by **mimecast**

<https://link.edgepilot.com/s/a60b2ad0/3dLZ9fawZkK45-vRV49QDQ?u=https://accounts.timesoftint.com/>
Click or tap to follow link.





-----Original Message-----

From: Mike Chaput <info@taqoresuites.com>

Sent: Saturday, May 11, 2024 10:40 AM

To: Accounting <Accounting@endsight.net>

Subject: DD Update

This message was sent from outside the company by someone with a display name matching a user in your organization. Please do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the source of this email and know the content is safe.

Hi

Are you able to update my direct deposit details in time for the next payroll please?

Let me know what is required.

Mike



I.hurlburt@delvconstruction.com

8/16/2024 3:59 PM

Hello,

Can you provide us with a quote and availability for 10Qty of HP
EliteBook 650 G10 15.6" Touchscreen Notebook - Full HD - Intel Core i7
13th Gen i7-1355U -.

Thanks,

-

Lance Hurlburt
V-President
Delv Construction INC.
I.hurlburt@delvconstruction.com
(573)859-0351



DARK WEB ACTIVITY

Joseph, we detected information that belongs to you on the dark web.

This email is from Member Services. [Review more](#)

[Review this activity](#)

[Review this activity](#)

We'll continue to monitor the dark web for activity. If we detect anything else, we'll send you further communication.

Have questions about this alert? Learn more at norton.com/darkweb.

Identity Protection at your fingertips. Download the LifeLock Identity mobile app.



Original URL:

https%3a%2f%2furl8018.lifelock.com%2f%2fclick%3fupn%3du001.2styni9cmtch8anrl-2f7dvpoeapqh4iwhv7-2b06kremc4msepab7uzeu7l22ch6dmtjgs6zgh-2bkizmhavrfjpdvbnis8q-2f7vgzau9-2bboc77yx7lyihm8dic8mrqev42jxdee93g0icfvzpu0wi4fb-2bpyngoeihftkwdcdhkvacxmbz6l4ez21z-2bvmvwn2nsacvh60e9kbw7sfvjq39l2vdq4zvc3qjk2salxa1ujlochqz3rpmomir7oytvls3k1wamjiegylpzwxi9k2emivxb6cxjrywccgljwcdfoxd0kqz3v19rulm0lfm8ud2t81ybntynlunrthnjnshcqqje1jcgip7-2frdxry3p0bf2zr2gio77ao8ov1bsgbbjuxtjlwh-2ffki1kueermjotrbylseixrivzkhxv036pgm1pfnha-3d-3dmg6e_-2bgmuasvnuvg1g0sws0q4h5pp2qqgq7g-2b8qj5lyhbzeocb5et5bra5nahwgwnf1mdbbmrfox2za93zznwbr-2fhvwxanfm3xospkskreuxrc-2fstyof4y9eeyemtsjmmmy80y3eqdeyxpgalnaqt-2bji5ibpd-2fdbfp-2bcka7kuwyflhjtbedsd-2fdsh7hxxcvg4c3fvrlxqilvrubeg64-2bfd-2bc8eyppxtyf97ffxilz4aogr80ictyiqplue9kjkth1ruegsexualrtfdjojsowzdrbedesdhqz5gsz8ey6vbhdxq5sby08vc9zfvu1dj4hq-2f3vthdxcsdhgp7nyhjk3iy93lykyorkwiogvvg8ta-2f45bbicznhtaykyg0suazv3korusp0lxh6d-2fouxeadvp7sabm3jm-2be-2beovzs-2bcjrnnuqbae04te-2buh-2fib82-2fy5v5jy0xtuyt7cze9s3pglzvycbi5ftqjaromufonk4mutaopl4qo3-2bog3zsetrmehoi4bpbcl1lyfz1izijzkhnmxk1mgehazyrxw8ideyog3flddwwidj8gp6w2uihculs5nay-2fcsxr8nnh-2bjdczabd63-2blabgugjgwa0-2fpechgtkjcotubhkr6zhkca1glqjzcg3y4vt-2bzb2utt-2flvnnqfo-2fw6iqlc2byeo-2b7b1albotnrj5f2l6u4hdoqnwrxxhaqodx5n-2fgah8sv-2bqrvsq-2ftjanpuvd9tqkshstav4flddnbcbsy1pewenw4h0twzefihmnmwvxxv9znbwc8beaxu0zoqwc1gvpsk9odegu6u091p5ykd8imzuzfkenzkpedobnvyk-2b-2bj5q90zya-2fx1nhkhq80x0guwhqp0hpxxywd-2bm3oywysgpmiofxna2vduxypw5jp-2fshk5irivwfb40qfrbbjsytkoycssrwxecy9lcnmrnbqrel0l8c4i0swg0wd0ccla1-2bjhvkw0gruqj68eix2m8exog04pqga3cbuveatpml9kyheleyevn4xy5fldrrkqvy-2bfa05a-2b3tzvgdwws88wnfdmsyllivgt645-2blo8zphmfshnkstzcuibzyxlzas5utuuywtjqwqal-2frtwgdenlmpfo8pfe-2bbiivufm3cqns4tgniaydr-2f-2f74ta-2b8vq3klvdqsfn4i3kehk37s7kocy8teyx0cxbnagqeu1777wmnjckn-2fn08qe9hdw1oc7ld73vvcaggofrlxnhx8rh-2fz-2bszubzmtsufe4adprfbvu3bvur5kqhq9thzlbchd18-2b7w-2fijb18-2fxkzbnyytct94but9mlap6aphr-2fijlghow0msgsdvzv0lfhzo6ga-3d-3d

TAKE OUR PHISH TESTING QUIZ!



LINK:

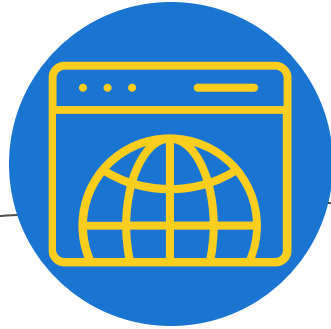
[GET.ENDSIGHT.NET/PHISH-DETECTIVE](https://get.endsight.net/phish-detective)



We'll provide a link on the recording page.

endsight

Learn How Phish Testing can Prevent Cyberattacks



Visit this page
www.endsight.net/phish-test

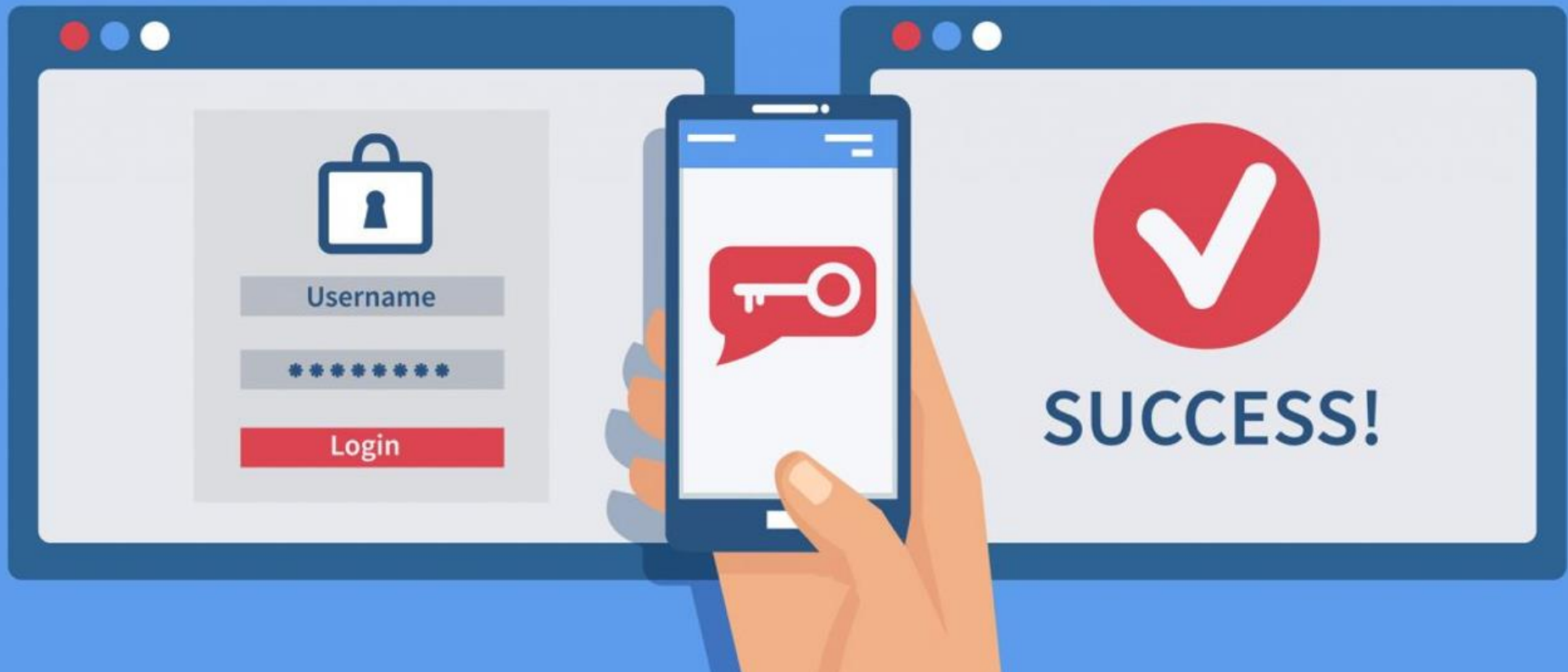
Talk to your Technical
Account Manager



Watch this video
www.endsight.net/phish-test-video

endsight 

Recap & Resources



Username

Login



SUCCESS!

Dictionary

Search for a word



sus·pi·cion

/sə'spiʃən/

noun

1. a feeling or thought that something is possible, likely, or true.
"she had a sneaking **suspicion that** he was laughing at her"

Similar:

intuition

feeling

impression

inkling

surmise

guess



2. cautious distrust.
"her activities were regarded with suspicion by the headmistress"

Similar:

misgiving

doubt

qualm

wariness

chariness

reservation





For everyone:

365 Tip of the Week Email Newsletter

Get a little better every week with
the software you use everyday!

www.endsight.net/365

Scan Here!



365 Tip of the Week

Looking for some more content? Check out our video library!



Start Watching

endsight →

Hi there,

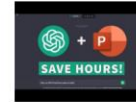
Creating a PowerPoint can be tedious. Perhaps you don't know where to start or how to design your slides. This is where powerful tools like AI can save you time. Check out this week's 365 tip from [IncrediSkill PowerPoint](#). The steps given may be complex, but each method is explained with great detail. There is even a cyber tip in this video, never download code or files from untrusted websites!

Although our Microsoft 365 TOW gave a valuable cybersecurity tip in the video, we still have more to share. For those of us in the Bay Area, we may be familiar with [ABC News 7 Bay Area](#). Recently, they did a great, but sad story on victims of a smishing and vishing scam. This video explains how hackers successfully socially engineered victims by using personal information, manipulation, and the lack of scam protection on Zelle.

If something like this ever happens to you, please get off the phone immediately, find a credible customer support number, and call that number to verify the situation.

2 Genius Ways To Use ChatGPT To Create A PowerPoint Presentation

Viewing Time = under 6 minutes



Use AI to Start Your PowerPoint!

Save hours, generate slides using ChatGPT and PowerPoint Designer. [Watch Video](#)

Zelle promises to refund scam victims, but vague rules don't help CA woman

Viewing Time = about 3 minutes



If it sounds suspicious, it's probably a scam

Some call it a good first step from Zelle. But it didn't help a Bay Area woman who lost thousands of dollars. [Watch Video](#)

Cybersecurity Shorts

Our videos are crafted for learners at every level. Rather if you want some important tips or learn some terminology, our videos are here to help you stay secured in this digital world.

- All
- Cybersecurity Fundamentals
- Cybersecurity Services
- Cybersecurity Announcements

Scan Here!



Layered Security

Discover how layered security strategies can protect your digital assets, just like multiple home security measures..



Reputational Damage

[Cybersecurity Fundamentals](#)

Learn how a cyber breach can damage your business's reputation and why proactive cybersecurity is crucial for..



The Case for Phish Testing

[Cybersecurity Services](#)

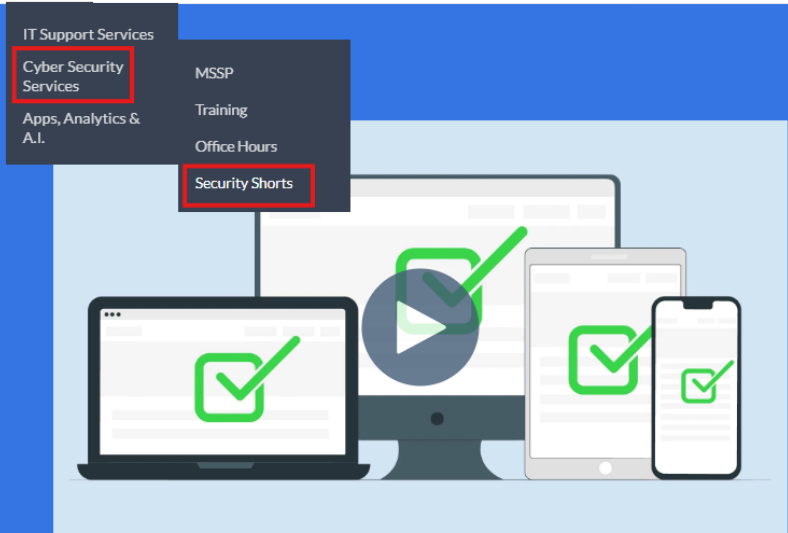
Discover why phish testing is essential for organizational security and how it can protect your business from cyber..

Lightning Fast, Worry-Free IT Support

Break free from broken & frustrating, technology

- ⚠ Sluggish response times to IT support issues
- ⚠ Recurring IT problems
- ⚠ The revolving door of "New" IT consultants
- ⚠ The looming feeling of overexposure to a cyber attack
- ⚠ Unexpected IT costs and emergency repairs
- ⚠ No real IT plan
- ⚠ Trouble onboarding / offboarding employees

LET'S TALK



Already a Client? Get support in 5 minutes or less.

CONTACT SUPPORT NOW!



Thank you!